## Break Apart Ones to Add

Sometimes when you are adding, you can break apart ones to make a ten.
$37+8=?$

Look at the two-digit addend, 37. What digit is in the ones place?

Decide how many you need to add to the ones digit to make 10 .

$$
7+\underline{3}=10, \text { and } 37+3=40
$$

Break apart that number from the one-digit addend, 8.

$$
8-3=5
$$

Finally, write the new number sentence. $40+5=$

## Break apart ones to make a ten. Then add and write the sum.

I. $28+6=$
2. $34+7=$

## Same Sums

Draw a line to connect each addition sentence on the left to an addition sentence with the same sum on the right. Then write the sums to check your work.
$17+4=$
$27+6=$
$45+6=$
$32+9=$ $\qquad$ O
$18+9=$ $\qquad$
$66+7=$ $\qquad$ $\bullet$
$39+5=$ $\qquad$ O
$58+9=$ $\qquad$ $\bullet$

- $50+1=$ $\qquad$
- $20+7=$ $\qquad$
- $60+7=$ $\qquad$
- $20+1=$ $\qquad$
- $40+4=$ $\qquad$
- $40+1=$ $\qquad$
- $30+3=$ $\qquad$
- $70+3=$ $\qquad$

Writing and Reasoning Write a number
sentence with the same sum as $50+6=56$.

## Use Compensation

This is a way to add 2-digit numbers.
Take ones from one addend to make the other addend a tens number.
$27+38=?$
First, find the addend with the greater ones digit. How many ones would you need to add to make it a tens number?
$38+\ldots \quad$ Add $\quad$ to make
Next, take that many ones away from the other addend.

```
27-2=25
```

The two new addends are 26 and $\qquad$

Write the new addition sentence to find the sum.

$$
25+40=66
$$

Show how to make one addend the next tens number. Complete the new addition sentence.

1. $28+16=$ ?

2. $37+24=$ ?

## Match the Sums

Find each sum. Then draw a line to connect each number sentence on the left to the number sentence on the right that has the same sum.

| $19+37=$ | - | $\bigcirc$ | $30+28=$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $43+18=$ | $\bullet$ | $\bigcirc$ | $20+36=$ |
| $56+27=$ | $\bullet$ | $\bigcirc$ | $60+10=$ |
| $32+19=$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $31+20=$ |
| $67+23=$ | $\bullet$ | - | $41+20=$ |
| $29+29=$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $40+44=$ |
| $39+45=$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $60+23=$ |
| $58+12=$ | $\bigcirc$ | - | $70+20=$ |

$\square$ - $70+20=$ $\qquad$

Writing and Reasoning Write two pairs of addition sentences that have matching sums.

## Break Apart Addends <br> as Tens and Ones

$25+46=?$
Break apart 25 into tens and ones.
Break apart 46 into tens and ones.

$+$


Then, add the tens from the two addends.
Add the ones from the two addends.
$20+40=60$
$\underline{5}+\underline{6}=\underline{11}$
Add the two sums.

$$
\frac{60+\frac{11}{\text { So, } 25+46}=\frac{71}{71} .}{}
$$

## Break apart the addends to find the sum.

I.
$12+48=$ ?

$+\quad+$
$+$ $\qquad$

$$
+
$$

$\qquad$
Add the tens.

$$
\ldots
$$

$$
+=
$$

$\qquad$
Add the ones. $\qquad$ $+\ldots=$ $\qquad$
How many in all? $\qquad$ $+$ $\qquad$ $=$

So, $12+48=$ $\qquad$ .

## Tens and Ones Combinations

Use the tens and ones numbers in the box to complete each problem. Numbers may be used more than once. Then write the sums for the tens and for the ones.

| 50 |  | 4 |  | 30 |  | 9 |  | 20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 40 |  | 7 |  | 60 |  | 8 |  |
| 10 |  | 5 |  | 2 |  | 3 |  | 70 |



Writing and Reasoning Explain how you decided which tens and ones numbers to use for Exercise 4.

## Model Regrouping for Addition

Add 18 and 25.
Show 18 and 25 with
Count the ones．
How many ones are there in all？ones
Can you make a ten？

| Tens | Ones |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | － $0^{\text {a }}$ |
|  |  |
|  | 回可可囱 |
|  |  |

Trade 10 ones
for I ten．
This is called regrouping．


Count the tens．How many tens are there in all？

tens
Count the ones．How many ones are there in all？
 ones tens ones is the same as


Write how many tens and ones in the sum． Write the sum．

I．Add 46 and 19 ．

$\qquad$ tens $\qquad$ ones


2．Add 45 and 27 ．

$\qquad$ tens $\qquad$ ones

3．Add 58 and 38.

$\qquad$ tens $\qquad$ ones

## Go Fish

Write the total number of tens and ones for each fish. Write the sum on the tail.
Use the code to color the fish.
$52 \rightarrow$ orange $\quad 61 \rightarrow$ red $\quad 73 \rightarrow$ green $\quad 84 \rightarrow$ blue

$\qquad$ tens $\qquad$ ones

$\qquad$ tens $\qquad$ ones

$\qquad$ tens $\qquad$ ones

$\qquad$ tens $\qquad$ ones

___tens ___ones

___tens ___ones

___tens ___ones

$\square$ tens $\qquad$ ones

$\sum_{5}^{501020}$
Writing and Reasoning Write a number sentence for the blank fish so that there are two fish for each color listed.

## Model and Record <br> 2-Digit Addition

Model $33+19$.
How many ones are there in all? Can you make a ten? $\qquad$

Regroup IO ones as I ten. Write a I in the tens column to show the regrouped ten.

How many ones are left after regrouping?



| Tens | Ones |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\square \square$ |  |
| +3 | 3 |
| +1 | 9 |
|  | 2 |

Write that number in the ones place.
How many tens are there in all? tens Write that number in the tens place.

| Tens | Ones |  | Tens | Ones |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | 3 | 3 |
|  |  | + | I | 9 |
|  | $\bigcirc$ |  | 5 | 2 |

## Draw quick pictures to help you solve. Write the sum.

I.


Tens Ones
2.


Tens
Tens Ones

## What Is The Problem？

The models below can be used to show problems． Write a word problem for each model and solve it． The first problem is started for you．
1.

| Tens | Ones |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \square \\ & \square \\ & \square \\ & \square \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\square$ <br> $\square$ <br> ロロ <br> ロロ <br> $\square \square$ |

Jmmy collocted 35 apples．
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
2.

| Tens | Ones |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \square \\ & \square \\ & \square \\ & \square \\ & \square \square \\ & \square \square \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 0 0 0 0 0 0 |

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Writing and Reasoning

Draw quick pictures of a model for another problem and solve．

## 2－Digit Addition

Add 27 and 36.

| STEP I <br> Show 27 and 36. Add the ones． $7+6=13$ |  | STEP 2 <br> If you can make a 10 ， regroup 10 ones for I ten． <br> 13 ones $=1$ ten 3 ones |  | STEP 3 <br> Add the tens． <br> Remember to add the regrouped ten． $1+2+3=6$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tens | Ones | Tens | Ones | Tens | Ones |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\square_{0}^{80}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 由 B ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | O® |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \theta \\ & \theta \\ & \theta \\ & \theta \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | － |  |  |
|  |  |  | 易家 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tens | Ones | Tens | Ones | Tens | Ones |
|  |  | $\square$ |  | 1 |  |
| 2 | 7 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 7 |
| ＋ 3 | 6 | ＋ 3 | 6 | ＋ 3 | 6 |
|  |  |  | 3 | 6 | 3 |

Regroup if you need to．Write the sum．

I．

| Tens | Ones |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ |  |
| + | 5 |
| + | 4 |
|  | 9 |
|  |  |

2

4.

4． | Tens | Ones |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ |  |
|  |  |
| + | 3 |
|  | 5 |
|  | 2 |

## Adding Errors

Find the errors in the addition problems.
Circle the errors. Then show how to solve the problems correctly.
I.

2.

| Tens | Ones |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |
| 3 | 7 |
| 4 | 5 |
| 8 | 3 |$+$| Tens | Ones |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ |  |
|  | + |
|  |  |

3. 

| Tens | Ones |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 |  |
| 2 | 6 |
| 2 | 6 |
| 4 | 2 |$+$| Tens | Ones |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
| 2 | 6 |
| 2 | 6 |

4. 



Writing and Reasoning Describe the error you found in Exercise 4.

## Practice 2-Digit Addition

Eliza sold 47 pencils in one week.
She sold 65 pencils the next week.
How many pencils did she sell in both weeks?


## Write the sum.



## Draw the Path

Make a path for the treasure map.
Find each sum. Draw the path by following
the sums from least to greatest.


Writing and Reasoning What are two 2-digit numbers that have a sum of 83 ?

## Rewrite 2-Digit Addition

$$
\text { Add. } 43+19=?
$$



Rewrite the numbers. Then add.
I. $26+9$

2. $16+43$

$\mid$

| 3. $32+38$ |
| :---: |
| $\square$ |
| + |

4. $23+26$

## Caterpillars to Butterflies

Match each problem on a caterpillar to the correct sum on a butterfly. You may rewrite the problem on the butterfly.


Writing and Reasoning Choose one of the sums. Write a number sentence that does not involve regrouping, using this sum and two 2 -digit addends.

## Problem Solving•Addition

Hannah has 14 pencils. Juan has I3 pencils.
How many pencils do they have in all?

## Unlock the Problem

| What do I need to find? how mony pencls |  | What information do I need to use? <br> Hannah has $\qquad$ 14 pencils. Juan has $\qquad$ 13 pencils. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Show how to solve the problem. |  |  |
| Hannah's 14 pencils | Juan's 13 pencils |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ? pencils in all } \\ & \hline+=\square \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

## Solve.

I. There are 21 peanuts in a bag. 16 more peanuts are put into the bag. How many peanuts are in the bag in all?

| 21 peanuts | 16 peanuts |
| :---: | :---: |
| peanuts in all |  |

$\qquad$

## Balloon Addition

Solve.
I. There are 25 red balloons and 27 blue balloons. How many balloons are there in all?
$\qquad$ balloons
2. There are 43 big balloons and 27 small balloons. How many balloons are there in all?
3. Angel saw I7 balloons. Lisa saw 29 balloons. How many balloons did they see in all?
$\qquad$
balloons
4. Andre and his dad flew 68 balloons altogether. Andre flew 37 balloons. How many balloons did Andre's dad fly in all?
$\qquad$ balloons solved Exercise 4.

## Algebra•Write Equations to Represent Addition

Sara took 16 pictures.
Then she took 17 more pictures.
How many pictures did Sara take in all?
Use a bar model to show the problem.

? pictures in all
Write a number sentence. Solve.


Use a bar model to show the problem. Write a number sentence. Use a for the missing number. Then solve.
I. Josh has 18 basketball cards and 14 baseball cards. How many cards does he have altogether?


## Scoring Sums

The school basketball team played two games this week.

Use the charts to answer the questions. Write number sentences and solve.

| Game I |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Player | Points <br> scored |
| Ray | I8 |
| Sean | 12 |
| Troy | 9 |
| Alec | 15 |


| Game 2 |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Player | Points <br> scored |
| Ray | 25 |
| Sean | 13 |
| Troy | 21 |
| Alec | 20 |

I. How many points did Troy score in Game I and Game 2 altogether?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ points
2. How many points in all did Ray and Alec score in Game I?
points
3. How many points in all did Ray and Sean score in Game 2?
$\qquad$ points

## Writing and Reasoning Explain how you found

 the information needed to solve Exercise 3.
## Algebra • Find Sums for 3 Addends

You can add three numbers in different ways.
Start by adding the ones first.

| Look at the+ 72lolumn of ones <br> digits. Choose <br> two of the digits <br> to add first. <br> Then add the <br> other digit. | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2 \\ +\quad 36 \\ \hline 72 \end{array}$ | Start at the top of the ones column. Add the first two digits, and then add the third digit. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{r} +\square=10 \\ 10+2=12 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & =6 \\ 6 & =12 \end{aligned}$ |

Then add the tens.
$1+1+2+3=7$

Then add the tens.
$1+1+2+3=7$

Add.


## Choose Three

Choose three numbers for each exercise. Write them in the shapes. Write the sum.


Writing and Reasoning Write an addition sentence with three 2-digit addends that does not have regrouping.

## Algebra • Find Sums for 4 Addends

You can add 4 numbers in different ways.
One way is to add pairs of digits in the ones column.


Then add the digits in the tens column.

Add.


## Trips Around the Towns

The numbers on the map tell how many miles are between towns. Read about each trip. Find how many miles each person drove in all.

I. Mr. James drove from

Southwood to Easton to Newton to Northwood to Weston.

$\qquad$ miles
2. Mr. Bank drove from Easton to Southwood to Weston to Northwood to Newton.


Writing and Reasoning In what order did you add the ones digits in Exercise 2? Explain your thinking.

